

Numerical Search Pack List

Labour

- L1 Amniotomy
- L2 Birth plans
- L3 Breech (not twins)
- L4 Communication in labour
- L5 Electronic fetal monitoring
- L6 Episiotomy and perineal management
- L7 Nutrition and hydration in labour
- L8 Meconium
- L9 Women's perceptions of pain and pain relief
- L10 Epidurals
- L11 Drug free pain relief
- L12 TENS
- L13 Position and ambulation in labour
- L14 Prostaglandins for the induction of labour
- L15 Pushing and bearing down
- L16 Second stage management
- L17 Shoulder dystocia
- L18 Suturing the perineum (including not suturing)
- L19 Third stage management
- L20 Water birth
- L21 Vaginal birth after caesarean section
- L22 Drugs for pain relief
- L24 Induction of labour
- L25 Support/company in labour
- L26 Examining and weighing the placenta
- L27 Position in the second stage
- L28 Premature rupture of the membranes at term
- L29 Female circumcision and genital mutilation
- L30 Forceps and vacuum
- L31 Twin delivery
- L32 Apgar score
- L33 Fathers at the birth

- L34 Siblings at the birth
- L35 Birth chairs and stools
- L36 Partograms
- L37 Epidurals: postnatal effects
- L38 Active management of labour
- L39 Fetal scalp electrodes
- L40 Intermittent auscultation versus continuous fetal monitoring
- L41 Pethidine
- L42 Cord prolapse
- L43 Occipito-posterior position
- L44 Retained placenta
- L45 Caesarean section: rates, increase, trends
- L46 Drugs in labour: effects on breastfeeding
- L47 Fetal distress
- L48 Squatting in labour
- L49 Spontaneous onset of labour
- L50 Vulval cleansing in labour
- L51 Forceps and vacuum: maternal outcome
- L52 Guarding the perineum / preventing tears
- L53 Caesarean section: caesarean by choice
- L54 Women's experiences of labour
- L55 Third and fourth degree tears
- L56 HIV: prevention of vertical transmission
- L57 Caesarean section: antibiotic prophylaxis
- L58 Caesarean section: anaesthesia and analgesia
- L59 Entonox, nitrous oxide and gas and air
- L60 Birth environment
- L61 Obesity: complications in labour
- L62 Cultural/Religious birth practices and rituals
- L63 ST analysis (STAN)
- L64 Water as pain relief
- L65 Labour and birth: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
- L66 Obstetric anal sphincter injury
- L67 Maternal birth injuries
- L68 Born before arrival (Was previously PN173, but code changed 18 June 2020)
- L69 Coronavirus (COVID-19) – Labour, birth and intrapartum care

L70 Fetal blood sampling

Midwifery

- M2 Autonomy and accountability in midwifery
- M3 Continuity of care
- M4 Pre-registration education
- M5 Continuing professional development
- M6 Universal precautions
- M7 History and development of midwifery
- M8 Models of care
- M9 Role and status of midwives
- M10 Stress and burnout in midwifery
- M14 Retention and recruitment of midwives
- M15 Job satisfaction
- M16 Men in midwifery
- M18 Legal issues
- M19 Ethical issues
- M20 Independent midwifery
- M21 Supervision of midwives
- M22 Traditional birth attendants
- M23 Preceptors and mentors
- M24 Research, the value of
- M25 Research, how to do it
- M26 Student midwives
- M28 Midwife led care
- M29 Integrated midwifery
- M31 Extended role of the midwife
- M32 Managing change
- M33 Record keeping
- M34 Case load midwifery
- M35 Group practice midwifery
- M36 Learning and teaching methods
- M37 Assessing student midwives
- M38 Assessing midwives (competency, peer review, appraisal)
- M39 Reflective practice

- M40 Occupational health and safety
- M41 Stress and burnout in the NICU
- M42 Midwifery in the USA
- M43 Midwifery in Canada
- M44 Midwifery in Australia
- M45 Midwifery in the Netherlands
- M46 Midwifery in New Zealand
- M47 Midwifery in Western Europe
- M48 Midwifery in Eastern Europe
- M49 Midwifery in Central and South America
- M50 Midwifery in Africa
- M52 Job sharing / part-time working
- M53 Feminism / gender issues in midwifery and maternity care
- M54 Evidence-based practice
- M57 Maternity support workers and health care assistants (previously Health care assistants / support workers)
- M58 Shifts and rotas
- M59 Research: critical appraisal
- M60 Research: statistical methods
- M61 Research: ethical issues
- M63 Childfree midwives / midwives who are mothers
- M64 Communication / relations with other health professionals
- M65 Decision making / problem solving
- M66 Advanced / higher level practice
- M67 Confidentiality
- M69 Public health and the midwife
- M70 Counselling skills for midwives
- M71 Consultant midwives
- M72 Workplace culture
- M73 Care pathways
- M74 Midwifery in Asia
- M75 Return to practice
- M76 Shared/collaborative care
- M77 Leadership
- M78 Research: qualitative methods

- M79 Writing for publication
- M80 Liability insurance for midwives
- M81 Reproductive health services in low-resource countries
- M82 Clinical negligence
- M83 Professional organisations
- M84 Maternal morbidity: rates and trends in developed countries (See also P116)
- M85 Midwifery in the Middle East
- M87 Rural midwifery
- M88 Simulation-based training
- M89 Student resources 2015
- M90 Revalidation
- M91 Coping and resilience in midwifery
- M93 Supervision of student midwives
- M94 Midwifery education and professional development: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
- M95 Coronavirus (COVID-19) and the midwife
- M96 Institutional racism
- M97 Newly qualified midwives
- M98 Psychological safety
- M99 Pay and employment benefits
- M100 Specialist midwives

Maternity Services

- MS1 Antenatal education for teenagers
- MS2 Booking interview
- MS3 Satisfaction with antenatal care
- MS4 GP units
- MS5 Home birth: safety
- MS6 Neonatal intensive care: the costs
- MS7 Women holding own notes
- MS8 Transitional care
- MS9 Medicalisation of childbirth
- MS11 Ethical issues in neonatal intensive care
- MS12 Late booking
- MS15 Informed consent
- MS16 Antenatal visits: frequency
- MS17 Birth centres

- MS18 Antenatal day care
- MS20 Women in prison
- MS23 Audit: theory
- MS24 Audit: examples
- MS25 Homeless women / travellers
- MS26 Hospital security / tagging
- MS27 Domino deliveries
- MS28 Services for drug abusing women
- MS29 Home birth: choice and control
- MS30 Women who are deaf / hearing impaired
- MS31 Women who are blind / visually impaired
- MS32 Informed choice
- MS34 Postnatal visiting
- MS35 Visiting hours
- MS36 Changing Childbirth
- MS37 Maternity Services Liaison Committees
- MS38 Women with learning disabilities
- MS39 Risk management
- MS40 UK government publications (previously Recent government/official reports)
- MS41 LGBT parents
- MS42 Consumer health information
- MS43 Clinical governance
- MS44 Primary care groups and trusts
- MS45 Woman centred care
- MS46 Child protection, child abuse and neglect
- MS47 Informed choice: key references from the MIDIRS Informed Choice initiative
- MS48 Refugees
- MS49 Complementary therapies: general
- MS50 Control of childbirth
- MS51 Teenage pregnancy: prevention
- MS52 Normal childbirth
- MS53 Jehovah's Witnesses
- MS54 Women with mental health disorders
- MS60 Digital midwifery
- MS61 Home birth: protocols & guidelines
- MS62 Social media and the maternity health care professional

- MS64 Assisted reproduction (previously CT1)
- MS65 Surrogate motherhood (previously CT4)
- MS66 Sex selection (previously CT5)
- MS67 Maternal fetal rights (previously CT6)
- MS68 Court ordered obstetrical interventions (previously CT7)
- MS69 Effects and long term outcomes of assisted reproduction (previously CT9)
- MS70 Maternity services: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
- MS71 Disrespect and abuse in childbirth
- MS72 Birth outside of guidelines
- MS73 Telemedicine
- MS75 Culturally sensitive maternity care
- CT3 UK statistics: published sources

Pregnancy

- P1 Alcohol: effects on fetus
- P2 Amniocentesis
- P3 Anaemia and iron supplements
- P4 Education for labour (Lamaze, psychoprophylaxis etc)
- P5 Women with a physical disability
- P6 Health promotion
- P7 Chorion villus sampling
- P8 Common disorders (excluding nausea)
- P9 Alternative therapies
- P10 Cytomegalovirus
- P11 Pregnancy in diabetes
- P12 Gestational diabetes: risk factors, causes and prevention
- P13 Drug abuse: effects on mother, fetus, and infant
- P14 Exercise and sport in pregnancy
- P15 Fathers / partners
- P16 Fetal movement counting
- P17 Herpes
- P18 HIV infection: care in pregnancy and labour
- P19 HIV screening
- P20 Listeria
- P21 Maternal age over 35
- P22 Prepregnancy care
- P23 Pregnancy induced hypertension: causes

- P24 Prolonged pregnancy
- P25 Rubella
- P26 Rhesus disease
- P27 Screening in pregnancy: anxiety and distress
- P28 Sickle cell disease
- P29 Smoking: adverse effects
- P30 Social support in pregnancy
- P31 Teenage pregnancy: physiology
- P32 Toxoplasmosis
- P33 Ultrasound: safety
- P34 Maternal weight gain
- P35 Antenatal preparation for breastfeeding
- P36 Smoking: health behaviour, health education
- P37 Miscarriage: bereavement and counselling
- P38 Phenylketonuria (Pregnancy only)
- P39 Working in pregnancy
- P40 Preterm premature rupture of the membranes
- P41 Hyperemesis gravidarum
- P42 Diet and nutrition
- P43 Fetal growth restriction (previously known as ‘retardation’)
- P44 Poverty and socioeconomic factors
- P45 Ultrasound: diagnostic
- P46 Fetal monitoring at home
- P47 Estimated date of delivery
- P48 Twins: pregnancy only
- P49 Education for parenthood
- P50 Aquanatal exercise
- P51 Miscarriage: causes
- P52 Unsupported women
- P53 Violence and sexual assault in pregnancy
- P55 Multiple pregnancy (not twins)
- P56 Pregnancy induced hypertension: management, treatment and maternal and infant outcomes
- P57 Folic acid
- P58 Down's syndrome screening (includes Fetal Nuchal Translucency & Triple Test –

previously P58 & P59)

- P59 Fetal growth restriction: screening and diagnosis
- P60 Evaluating antenatal education
- P61 Teenage pregnancy: psychosocial aspects
- P63 Alcohol: health behaviour, education
- P64 Miscarriage, recurrent
- P65 Childhood sexual abuse and effect on pregnancy
- P66 Sexuality and body image
- P67 Sex in pregnancy
- P68 Cocaine and crack
- P69 Vegetarians and vegans
- P70 Vaginal examination in pregnancy, labour and the puerperium
- P71 Placental abruption
- P72 Placenta praevia
- P73 Asthma in pregnancy
- P74 Antepartum haemorrhage / bleeding
- P75 Physical examination in pregnancy
- P76 Chlamydia
- P77 Termination for fetal abnormality: psychological aspects
- P78 Nausea and vomiting in pregnancy
- P79 Maternal stress / life events
- P80 Antenatal hospital admission: psychosocial aspects
- P81 Drugs: health behaviour, education
- P82 Blood pressure: methods of measurement
- P83 Urine testing
- P84 Glucose tolerance tests
- P85 Risk scoring
- P86 External cephalic version
- P87 Hepatitis B
- P88 Sexually transmitted infections
- P89 Syphilis
- P90 Epilepsy
- P91 Grand multiparity
- P92 HELLP syndrome
- P93 Oligohydramnios

- P94 Polyhydramnios
- P95 Acupuncture and acupressure
- P96 Aromatherapy
- P97 Herbal remedies
- P98 Homeopathy
- P99 Hypnosis
- P100 Massage
- P101 Obstetric cholestasis
- P102 Urinary tract infections. Includes bacteriuria, cystitis and pyelonephritis
- P103 Fetal origins of adult disease
- P105 Group B streptococcus
- P106 Hepatitis C
- P107 Uterine rupture
- P108 Cystic fibrosis
- P109 Thromboembolic diseases
- P110 Human parvovirus
- P111 Pre-eclampsia: magnesium sulphate therapy
- P112 Pre-eclampsia: aspirin therapy
- P113 Pre-eclampsia: general references
- P114 Eclampsia
- P115 Folic acid: health education
- P116 Long term effects of childbearing on women's health
- P117 Pregnancy-related pelvic girdle pain
- P118 HIV infections: drug therapy
- P119 Obesity
- P120 Eating disorders in pregnancy
- P121 Antenatal preparation / information for caesarean section
- P122 Malaria
- P123 Chickenpox in pregnancy
- P124 Cordocentesis
- P125 Informed choice/decision-making prior to screening
- P126 Multifetal pregnancy reduction
- P127 Thalassaemia
- P128 Cervical cerclage
- P129 Fetal macrosomia

- P130 Premature labour and birth: causes
- P131 Thyroid diseases
- P132 Antenatal depression
- P133 Premature labour and birth: prevention and management
- P134 Fetal sentience
- P135 Edwards syndrome
- P136 Twin-twin transfusion syndrome
- P137 Bacterial vaginosis
- P138 Ultrasound: three-dimensional
- P140 Pre-eclampsia: causes, diagnosis and prevention
- P141 Caffeine/coffee drinking in pregnancy
- P142 Fetal pulse oximetry
- P143 Hydrops fetalis
- P144 Neural tube defects
- P145 Travel in pregnancy and with a young baby
- P146 Pre-eclampsia: management and treatment
- P147 Amnioinfusion
- P148 Breast cancer
- P149 Critical / high-dependency care in pregnancy
- P150 Environmental pollution: effects on pregnancy
- P151 MRI and computed tomography
- P152 Systemic lupus erythematosus
- P153 Chorioamnionitis
- P154 Fear of childbirth/tokophobia
- P155 Heart disease
- P156 Reflexology
- P157 Osteopathy, chiropractic and physiotherapy
- P158 Pre-eclampsia: screening and diagnosis (see also P111, P112, P113, P140, P146)
- P159 Vaccination during pregnancy
- P160 Tetanus in pregnancy and the neonate (see also P159, PN131)
- P161 Placenta accrete, increta and percreta
- P162 Use of prescription and non-prescription drugs in pregnancy
- P163 Ultrasound, four-dimensional
- P164 Oral health in pregnancy
- P165 Allergies in pregnancy
- P166 Pneumonia in pregnancy
- P167 Antenatal classes

- P168 Antenatal care and socioeconomic status
- P169 Liver diseases
- P170 Kidney diseases and pregnancy
- P171 Stillbirth
- P172 Influenza in pregnancy
- P173 Pre-pregnancy genetic screening and counselling
- P174 Pregnancy following bariatric surgery (gastric bands)
- P175 Effects of multiple antenatal corticosteroids for prevention of premature birth
- P176 Yoga
- P177 Vitamin D deficiency in pregnancy and infancy (tbc)
- P178 Maternal obesity: impact on offspring
- P179 Antidepressants and psychotropic medication during pregnancy and breastfeeding
- P180 Effect of natural disasters on pregnancy and infants
- P181 Maternal sepsis: genital tract
- P182 Racial disparities in maternal health and pregnancy outcome
- P183 Pertussis (whooping cough)
- P184 Ethical and moral dilemmas in antenatal and newborn screening (previously CT2)
- P185 Assisted reproduction: complications in pregnancy and labour (previously CT8)
- P186 Gestational diabetes: treatment, management, and maternal and infant outcomes
- P187 Dietary supplements in pregnancy
- P188 Pregnancy: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
- P189 Zika virus in pregnancy
- P190 Maternal microbiome
- P191 Unintended pregnancy
- P192 Mindfulness and meditation for pregnancy and parenting
- P193 Non-invasive prenatal testing
- P194 Gestational diabetes: screening, diagnosis and prevention
- P195 Mobile apps in pregnancy and beyond
- P196 Stillbirth: prevention
- P197 Pregnancy after stillbirth
- P198 Perinatal mental health
- P199 Opioid dependence
- P200 (2020) Coronavirus (COVID-19) in pregnancy (Records from 2020 only)
- P200 (2021) Coronavirus (COVID-19) in pregnancy (Records from 2021 only)
- P200 (2022) Coronavirus (COVID-19) in pregnancy (Records from 2022 only)
- P201 Coronavirus (COVID-19) - vaccination in pregnancy
- P202 Coronavirus (COVID-19) – mental health in pregnancy and post birth

Postnatal

- PN1 Perinatal bereavement (not miscarriage)
- PN2 Bonding
- PN3 Breastfeeding the baby in intensive care
- PN4 The decision to breastfeed
- PN5 Midwives and healthcare professionals: role in breastfeeding promotion and support
- PN6 Nipple problems
- PN7 Cord care
- PN8 Early discharge / length of stay
- PN9 HIV and breastfeeding
- PN10 Jaundice and phototherapy
- PN11 Prematurity and low birth weight: survival and short term outcome
- PN12 The environment in the NICU
- PN13 Effects of neonatal intensive care on the parents
- PN14 Pain in neonate
- PN15 Perineal pain relief
- PN16 Postnatal depression: causes, prevention and diagnosis
- PN17 Rooming in
- PN18 Sex and sexual difficulties after childbirth
- PN19 Suctioning the neonate
- PN20 Vitamin K
- PN21 HIV infection in neonate
- PN22 Kangaroo care
- PN23 Sudden infant death: physiology
- PN25 Postnatal exercise
- PN27 Caesarean section: psychological sequelae
- PN29 Postpartum haemorrhage
- PN30 Temperature measurement and control
- PN31 Breastfeeding and working mothers
- PN32 Mastitis
- PN33 Maternal mortality worldwide
- PN34 Incontinence and pelvic floor damage
- PN35 Transition to parenthood
- PN36 Suppression of lactation
- PN37 Respiratory distress syndrome
- PN38 Substances in breastmilk

- PN39 Cleft lip and palate
- PN40 Congenital hip displacement
- PN41 Crying babies
- PN42 PKU in the neonate
- PN43 Sudden infant death: sleeping position
- PN44 Hypoglycaemia and glucose levels
- PN45 Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative
- PN46 Neonatal massage, touch, stroking
- PN47 Complementary therapies in the postnatal period
- PN48 Engorgement
- PN49 Attitudes of men towards breastfeeding
- PN50 Breast pumps
- PN51 Sudden infant death: environmental factors
- PN52 Safe Motherhood Initiative
- PN53 Marketing infant formulae
- PN54 Positioning the neonate
- PN55 The advantages of breastfeeding for the baby
- PN56 Milk banks and milk banking
- PN57 Phototherapy
- PN58 Cup and spoon feeding
- PN59 Postnatal haemoglobin
- PN60 Caesarean section: postnatal care and pain relief
- PN61 Contraceptive effects of breastfeeding (lactational amenorrhoea)
- PN62 Longterm breastfeeding
- PN63 Professional attitudes, beliefs and knowledge about breastfeeding
- PN64 Positioning the baby for breastfeeding
- PN65 Complementary, supplementary feeds
- PN66 Insufficient milk
- PN67 Puerperal psychosis
- PN68 Perineal care
- PN69 Debriefing and post traumatic stress disorder
- PN70 Routine examination of the newborn
- PN71 Enteral and parenteral nutrition
- PN72 Infection control in the neonatal intensive care unit
- PN73 Neonatal resuscitation

- PN74 Neonatal resuscitation: teaching parents
- PN75 Premature and low birth weight babies: long term neurodevelopmental outcome
- PN76 Contraceptive advice
- PN77 Breastfeeding following breast surgery
- PN78 Meningitis
- PN79 Dummies / pacifiers
- PN80 Co-sleeping / sharing a bed
- PN81 Nappies and nappy rash
- PN82 Nappies: reusable vs disposable
- PN83 Skin care
- PN84 HIV screening in the neonate
- PN85 Diet and nutrition whilst breastfeeding
- PN86 Prescribed drugs whilst breastfeeding
- PN87 Neonatal circumcision
- PN88 Necrotising enterocolitis
- PN89 Cord clamping
- PN90 Peer support and support groups for breastfeeding
- PN91 Hospital policies / procedures that affect breastfeeding
- PN92 Breastfeeding twins, triplets or more
- PN93 Teenagers breastfeeding: attitudes, complications, promotion
- PN94 Breastfeeding the adopted baby
- PN96 Breastfeeding cessation
- PN97 Breastfeeding: advantages for the mother
- PN98 Nipple shields
- PN99 Maternal satisfaction with postnatal care
- PN100 Heel prick: methods and pain management
- PN101 Breastfeeding immediately following birth
- PN102 Sexuality and body image: postnatal
- PN103 Hearing tests
- PN104 Retinopathy of prematurity
- PN105 Caesarean section: maternal outcome
- PN106 Cord blood collection and banking
- PN107 Fetal alcohol syndrome
- PN108 Transporting the Neonate
- PN110 Cerebral palsy: causes and management

PN111 Colic
PN112 Developmental care in the NICU
PN113 Breastfeeding in public places
PN114 Role of breastfeeding counsellors/lactation consultants
PN115 Postnatal depression: effects on baby and family
PN116 Postnatal depression: treatment and support
PN117 Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation
PN119 Surfactant therapy
PN120 Breastfeeding: weight gain in infants
PN121 Chronic lung disease
PN122 Obstetric fistulae
PN123 Economic advantages of breastfeeding
PN124 Exclusive breastfeeding
PN125 Sudden infant death: smoking
PN126 Breastfeeding: rates and trends
PN127 Infant mortality worldwide
PN129 Breastfeeding: diabetic mothers
PN130 Ankyloglossia (tongue-tie)
PN131 Infant vaccination
PN132 Weaning: introduction of solid food
PN133 Talipes (clubfoot)
PN134 Congenital heart disease
PN135 Neonatal anaemia
PN136 Otitis media
PN137 Asthma in infancy
PN138 Allergies in infancy
PN139 Infant growth
PN140 Infant development: intellectual, psychological, cognitive, neurological
PN141 Pneumonia in infancy
PN142 Patent ductus arteriosus
PN143 Breastfeeding and socioeconomic status
PN144 Hypoxia
PN145 Birth injuries
PN146 Infant catheterisation
PN147 Kidney function and diseases in infancy
PN148 Breastfeeding after caesarean section
PN149 Malaria in infancy

PN150 Safety and hygiene relating to infant nutrition
PN151 Mechanical ventilation
PN152 Seasonality of birth
PN153 Gastroesophageal reflux
PN154 MRSA
PN155 Mental health and well-being of fathers
PN156 Autism
PN157 Social support in the postnatal period
PN158 Physiology of breastfeeding and lactation
PN159 Palliative care for the infant
PN160 Parenting: policy, support and initiatives
PN161 Grandparents: role in child care and parenting
PN162 Breast abscesses
PN163 Medication errors (infant)
PN164 Premature and low birth weight babies: long term outcome (general)
PN165 Infant development: physical development including motor skills
PN166 Infant development: effects of disability, disorders and postnatal depression
PN167 Postnatal health/Parenthood: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
PN168 Infant feeding: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
PN169 Infant health, care and development: Latest Research Update – **Internal use only**
PN170 Premature and low birth weight babies: development of motor skills
PN171 Premature and low birth weight babies: speech and language development
PN172 Premature and low birth weight babies: long-term outcome at school
PN173 **[This code is now free to use. PN173 – ‘Born before arrival’ is now L68]**
PN174 Maternal mortality in Africa
PN175 Maternal mortality in Australia and New Zealand
PN176 Maternal mortality in Europe
PN177 Maternal mortality in North America
PN178 Maternal mortality in South America
PN179 Maternal mortality in Asia
PN180 Infant mortality in Africa
PN181 Infant mortality in Asia
PN182 Infant mortality in Australia and New Zealand
PN183 Infant mortality in Central and South America
PN184 Infant mortality in Europe
PN185 Infant mortality in North America
PN186 Newborn blood spot screening

- PN187 Breastfeeding the premature infant
- PN188 Infant vaccination in the United Kingdom
- PN189 Measles vaccination in infants
- PN190 Polio vaccination in infants
- PN191 Infant cognitive development: motor skills
- PN192 Postpartum haemorrhage: prevention
- PN193 Coronavirus (COVID-19) in the infant
- PN194 Coronavirus (COVID-19) – postnatal health and care
- PN195 Racial disparities in infant health outcomes